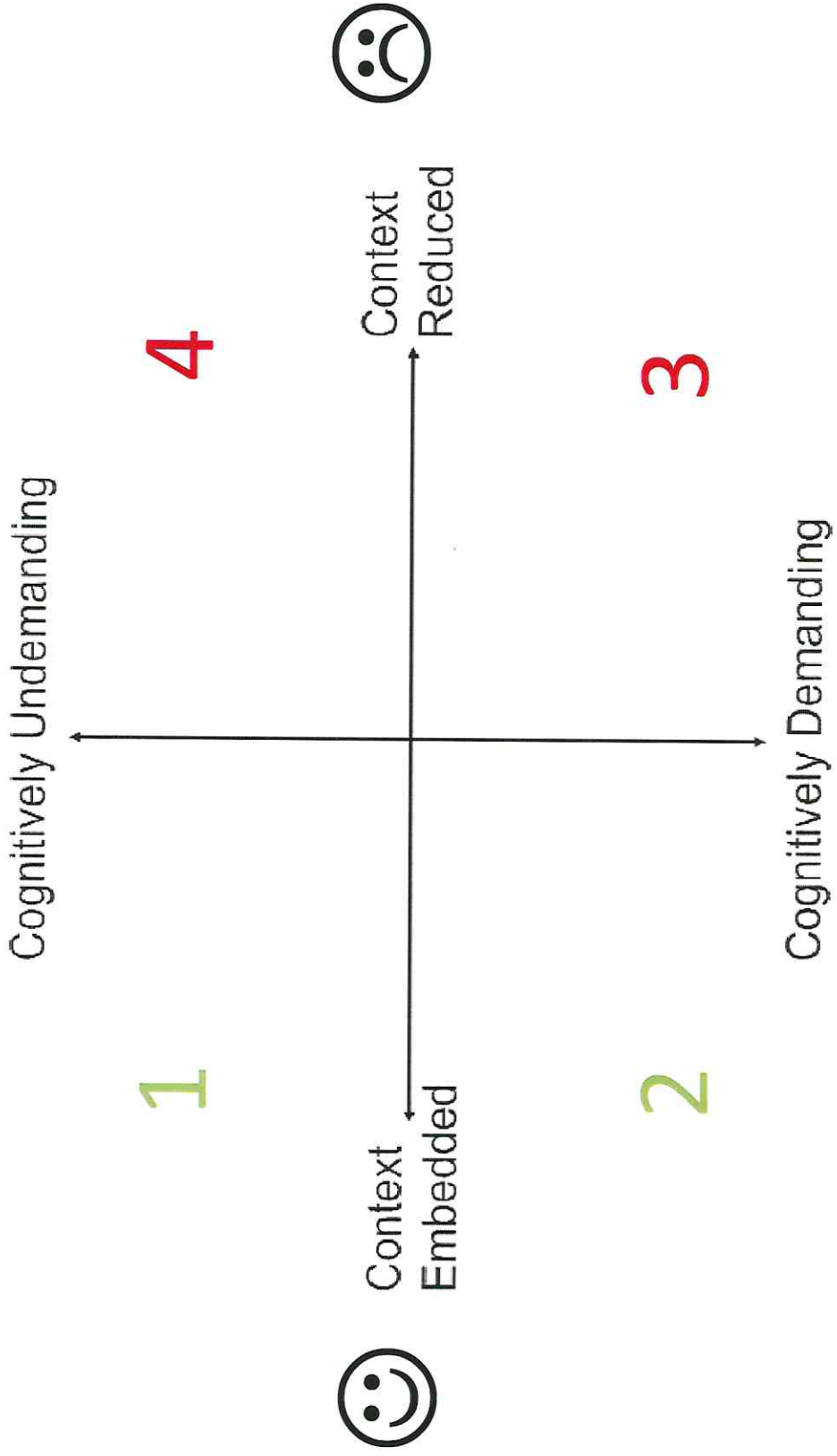
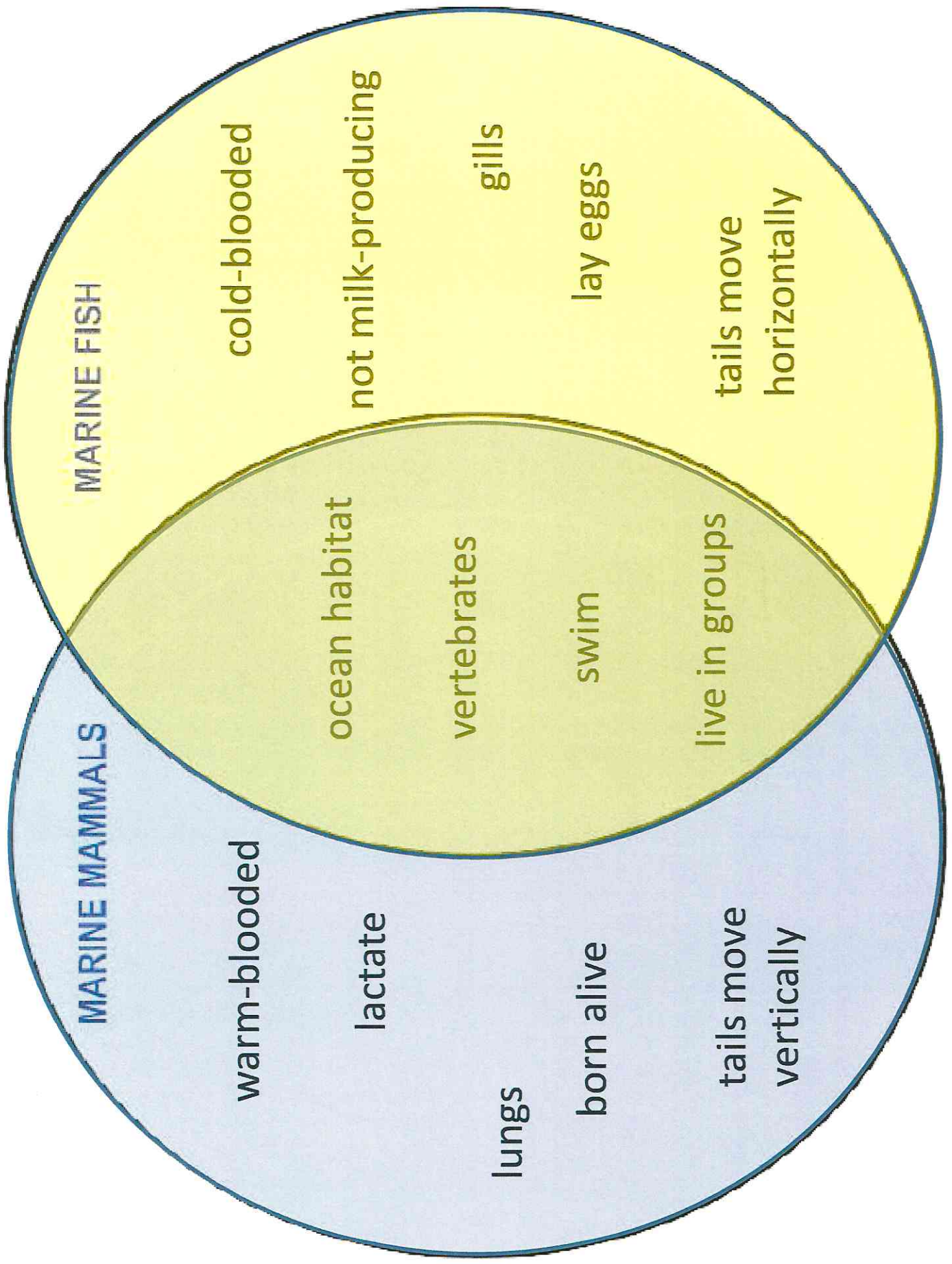


Adapted Cummins, J. (n.d.). *BICS and CALP*. Retrieved June 16, 2018, from <http://faculty.tamuc.edu/jthompson/resources/BICS%20and%20CALP.doc>





MARINE MAMMALS

have

lungs

.

MARINE FISH

have

gills

.

MARINE MAMMALS

are

warm-blooded

but

MARINE FISH

are

cold-blooded

.

Both

MARINE MAMMALS

and

MARINE FISH

are

vertebrates

and

live in the groups

.

FUNCTION CHART FOR COMPARING AND CONTRASTING (1)

BEGINNING	EARLY INTERMEDIATE	INTERMEDIATE
<p>Single Words. Focus on nouns and verbs.</p>	<p>Short sentences. Focus on nouns, adjectives and present tense verbs</p>	<p>Simple comparative sentences. Focus on nouns, comparative adjectives, present tense verbs and beginning to use connectives.</p>
<p>wolverine weasel big small hunt</p>	<p>A _____ is _____.</p> <p>A _____ is _____.</p> <p>_____ and _____.</p>	<p>A _____ is _____-er than a _____.</p> <p>_____ and _____ both have _____.</p> <p>_____ and _____ are both _____.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A wolverine is big. • A weasel is small. • Wolverines hunt. • Weasels hunt. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A wolverine is bigger than a weasel. • Wolverines and weasels both have thick fur. • Wolverines and weasels are both predators. • Wolverines and weasels are both scavengers.

FUNCTION CHART FOR COMPARING AND CONTRASTING (2)

ADVANCED	
EARLY ADVANCED Use of more varied and complex sentence structures. Use of superlatives. Use of adverbs.	ADVANCED Wide variety of complex sentence structures used.
A _____ is _____ compared to a _____. _____ and _____ are similar because they both hunt for _____. _____-ly, whereas _____-ly. The _____ is the _____-est of all the _____.	_____, unlike _____, live in _____. Although the _____ is _____, it is _____-er than the _____. _____ and _____ have many similarities. For example, both have _____.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A wolverine is enormous compared to a weasel. • Wolverines and weasels are similar because they both hunt for prey. • Wolverines run slowly, whereas weasels move quickly. • The wolverine is the largest of all the land-dwelling mustelids. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wolverines, unlike weasels, live in the Arctic. • Although the weasel is smaller, it is cleverer than the wolverine. • Wolverines and weasels have many similarities. For example, both have specially adapted molars.